

Use of is / Am / Are + Infinitive (to + v<sup>1</sup>) (संज्ञक)

I am to go. मैं जाऊँगा हूँ -

Use of Has / Have + infinitive (to + v<sup>1</sup>) Compulsion (बला के तहत)

मैं जाऊँगा हूँ - I have to go

Sub + has/have + to + v<sup>1</sup>

Sub + has / have + to + v' → Affirmative

He  
She  
It  
Singular (1) } + has

I  
You  
We  
They  
Plural ( ) } + have

Sub + has / have + not + to + v' → Negative

Has / Have + Sub + to + v' → Internegative

राम ने पढ़ना पसंद है। Yes, Ram has to read.

No, Ram has not to read.

Has Ram to read? →

Has Ram not to read? ;

Have Ram and Rohit to cook?

Yes, Ram and Rohit have to cook.

Have Ram and Rohit not to cook?  
No, Ram and Rohit have not to cook.

SD  
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Use of Is/Are + to + v  
(इस/उस)

आपको पढ़ना है।

You are to study.

You are not to study.

Are you to study?  
Are you not to study?

Use of Has/Have + to + v  
(सहज)

आपको पढ़ना पड़ता है।

You have to study.

You have not to study.

Have you to study?  
Have you not to study?